

Laboratory Animal Care Audit

Findings from 2025 USDA inspections of animal-use laboratories



Explore the
Interactive
Dashboard



The National Anti-Vivisection Society (NAVS) is proud to release its third annual *Laboratory Animal Care Audit*, an examination of animal welfare violations documented in 2025 United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) inspection reports. Across the country, inspectors documented animals suffering from inadequate veterinary care, painful procedures without proper relief, unsafe and unsanitary conditions, improper handling, and other preventable failures.

Just as troubling is what happened after violations were found: nothing. Despite violations at 92 animal-use laboratories across 28 states—including 45 facilities that have appeared in previous NAVS audits—not one facility has been penalized for the violations documented in this year's report.

By bringing these government records together, NAVS aims to expose not only what happens to animals behind laboratory doors, but also a regulatory system that repeatedly fails to hold facilities accountable. Animals deserve more than laws that set minimum standards without meaningful consequences when those standards are violated. They deserve transparency, accountability, and ultimately, replacement with human-relevant, non-animal methods.

Report Highlights

- This report documents animal welfare violations at **92 animal-use laboratories across 27 states, and Puerto Rico, based on USDA inspection reports from 2025.**
- **Not one of the 92 facilities has been fined or penalized for the violations documented in this report.** The USDA has not issued a civil fine to a research facility since summer 2024.
- **Only 24 of the 92 facilities received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation** for violations documented in this report. Official Warnings carry no financial penalty.
- **Nearly half of the facilities in this year's report are repeat offenders.** Forty-four of the 92 facilities also appeared in at least one previous NAVS Laboratory Animal Care Audit:
 - **16 facilities have appeared in all three annual audits**, with animal welfare violations documented in 2023, 2024, and 2025.
 - **29 facilities have appeared in two of the three annual audits.**
- The violations documented in 2025 reveal recurring problems with **inadequate veterinary care, failures to provide appropriate pain relief, improper handling and procedural errors, unsafe and unsanitary housing, and preventable animal injury and death.**
- Taken together, these findings reveal a troubling pattern: **serious and repeated violations of minimum animal welfare standards continue with little meaningful consequence for the facilities responsible.**



Annual Reports and Pain Categories:

Each year, USDA-registered research facilities are required to report the number of animals they used or held. Throughout this audit, we include these 2025 figures to give readers a sense of the number and species of animals at each facility.

The USDA requires laboratories to divide animals into categories based on whether they experienced pain or distress and whether drugs were used to relieve it. The tables in this report use the following categories:

Pain Category B Breeding or Holding Only	Animals are not used in experiments; they are only bred or held at the facility.
Pain Category C No Pain or Distress	Animal undergoes procedures that cause little or no pain or discomfort. Examples include injections and blood draws, palpations, having an anesthetic or tranquilizing drug administered for a noninvasive procedure, and food restriction. Also includes animals who were killed without being used in any experiments.
Pain Category D Pain or Distress Relieved with Drugs	Animals undergo procedures that cause pain or distress and pain relief is provided. Examples include surgeries performed with anesthesia, post-operative recovery with pain management, and killed under anesthesia if the animal received pain relief during a painful experiment.
Pain Category E Pain or Distress Without Relief	Animals experience pain or distress <i>without</i> any relief. Examples include toxicology testing, applying noxious stimuli that the animal cannot avoid, exposure to extreme environmental conditions, forced exercise, paralysis or immobilization of a conscious animal, or infection studies in which animals are left untreated.

2025 USDA Inspection Reports:

The USDA is responsible for enforcing the Animal Welfare Act (AWA), which establishes minimum standards of care for animals covered by the law. USDA inspectors visit registered animal-use laboratories to assess compliance with these standards, and the violations highlighted in this audit come directly from USDA inspection reports issued in 2025.

These inspections, however, provide only a limited snapshot of conditions inside laboratories. Inspectors may spend just a few hours at a facility and rely heavily on facility records and self-reporting to learn about incidents that occurred between inspections. As a result, the violations documented in USDA reports—and in this audit—should not be viewed as a complete account of what animals experienced at these facilities.

Enforcement Documents:

When USDA inspectors identify violations of the Animal Welfare Act (AWA) at animal-use laboratories, enforcement can take several forms. In practice, however, the most common enforcement action documented in this audit is an Official Warning of Alleged Violation. These warnings put facilities on notice that the USDA has identified violations, but they carry no financial penalty.

This year's audit reveals a significant gap between documented violations and meaningful consequences. None of the 92 facilities included in this report has been fined for the violations documented in their 2025 USDA inspection reports. Even cases involving animal deaths, serious injuries, inadequate veterinary care, and repeat violations have resulted in no financial penalties to date.

The lack of stronger enforcement is especially concerning because 45 facilities in this year's audit have appeared in at least one previous NAVS Laboratory Animal Care Audit, including 16 facilities that have appeared in all three. When facilities repeatedly violate minimum animal welfare standards without meaningful consequences, enforcement loses its power to deter future violations.

A Note About the Animal Welfare Act:

The Animal Welfare Act (AWA) is the primary federal law governing the treatment of animals in research laboratories, but its protections are limited. Most notably, the law excludes the animals most commonly used in research—including purpose-bred mice and rats, purpose-bred birds, fish, and other cold-blooded animals—from its definition of “animal.” Laboratories that use only these excluded species are not required to register with the USDA, undergo routine USDA inspections, or report their animal use under the AWA. At facilities that use both covered and excluded species, only animals covered by the law are included in USDA annual reports.

The AWA also establishes minimum standards of care; it does not prohibit the use of animals in research or require USDA inspectors to determine whether an experiment is scientifically valid or whether animals should have been used in the first place. USDA inspections focus on compliance with the requirements of the law, including standards related to veterinary care, handling, housing, sanitation, and other aspects of animal care. As a result, this audit examines documented violations of those minimum standards—not the broader ethical or scientific justification for the experiments themselves.

Finally, this audit does not include every violation documented by USDA inspectors in 2025. NAVS reviewed USDA inspection reports and selected violations that most directly affected, or posed a meaningful risk to, animal health and welfare. We generally excluded administrative and recordkeeping violations that did not have a clear connection to animal well-being. The incidents presented here therefore represent a selection of significant animal welfare concerns documented by USDA inspectors, not a complete accounting of every violation found at these facilities in 2025.

All photographs included in this report are stock images and do not depict the facilities or animals described.





TABLE OF CONTENTS

State	Number of facilities in report	Page
Alabama	4	4
Arkansas	1	8
California	12	9
Colorado	5	19
Connecticut	1	24
Georgia	2	25
Illinois	6	27
Indiana	1	31
Iowa	1	32
Louisiana	2	33
Maine	1	35
Maryland	2	36
Massachusetts	10	38
Minnesota	2	45
New Mexico	2	47
New York	6	49
North Carolina	3	53
Ohio	6	56
Oklahoma	3	61
Oregon	3	64
Pennsylvania	4	66
Puerto Rico	2	68
Rhode Island	2	70
Tennessee	1	72
Texas	5	73
Virginia	2	76
Washington	1	78
Wisconsin	2	79



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	18	30	7	0	55
Cat	103	86	2	0	191
Sheep	25	19	32	0	76
Pig	0	0	0	60	60
Other Farm	111	148	202	0	461
Other Bird	57	161	0	0	218
Other Mammal	111	40	75	0	226
Total	425	484	318	60	1,287

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Anna the alpaca died after getting trapped under a gate panel that had been moved for cleaning.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for Anna, the dead alpaca. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	44	0	0	44
Guinea Pig	0	40	0	0	40
Rabbit	0	20	28	50	98
Monkeys/Apes	1	83	28	81	193
Other Mammal	124	54	19	5	202
Total	125	241	75	136	577

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Monkey 20019 was found dead with its collar stuck between two cages.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead monkey, Monkey 20019. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Other Farm	0	181	0	0	181

Issues documented in an August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Several primary enclosures need maintenance and/or repair:
 - A damaged and improperly secured partition between horse enclosures posed a safety risk.
 - Damaged and rusted equipment in a cow enclosure exposed sharp edges to the animals.
 - Damaged fencing and rusted feeders with sharp edges in horse enclosure.
 - A pasture enclosure housing five horses has damaged fencing with gaps and balled-up wire at the base. It also contains a round bale hay feeder with peeling sheet metal that exposes sharp edges.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Hamster	0	0	0	87	87
Rabbit	0	2	34	0	36
Monkeys/Apes	0	7	38	0	45
Pig	0	1	136	34	171
Other Mammal	0	93	218	162	473
Total	0	103	426	283	812

Issues documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- After a heart surgery experiment was done on four young piglets (1-2 days old), two piglets died from infection-related complications. One piglet's exam after death showed sepsis, likely coming from the surgical site. An investigation found that the laboratory staff failed to communicate illness to the veterinary staff before the deaths.
- Multiple cages housing tree shrews are dirty with excreta build-up on the perches, shelves, and the floor of the cages, mixing with feed pellets.
- Insects were found in enclosures housing tree shrews:
 - In a wet mound of old food and excreta under an enrichment tube.
 - Crawling amongst pelleted food and fecal material on the enclosure floor.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the piglet deaths. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Arkansas Children's Research Institute, Little Rock

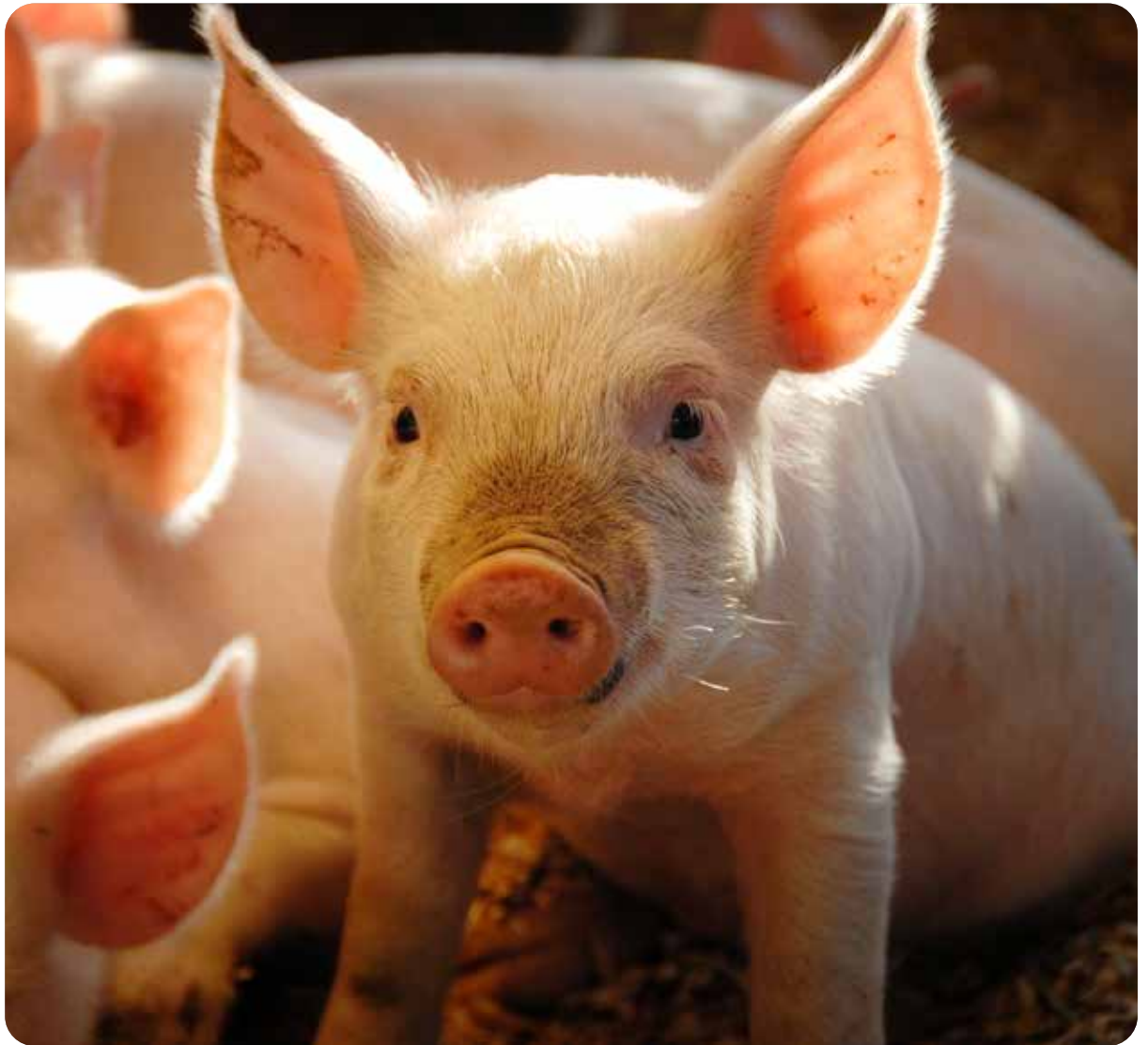
We were unable to find an annual report counting the animals used at this facility in 2025.

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Pigs were given antibiotics less often than required.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Abbiotec Inc, Escondido

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Rabbit	25	6	0	0	31
Other Farm	12	0	0	0	12
Total	37	6	0	0	43

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- The wire gate between two pens housing llamas, alpacas and goats was in disrepair, with the gate having loose, broken, protruding wire points, and a gap approximately 2ft.X 3ft. in size.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Joinn Laboratories, Richmond



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dogs	0	33	123	0	156

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two monkeys in adjacent cages were able to reach each other through a grate, leading to one being bitten and suffering finger injuries.
- During a cage transfer, two monkeys were given access to each other due to an open divider, resulting in a fight that caused one monkey to suffer serious lacerations to the neck and chest.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	13	67	0	80
Cat	0	4	48	0	52
Rabbit	0	0	6	0	6
Total	0	17	121	0	138

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A pigeon in an outdoor cage escaped and flew away when a student entered to retrieve a bird.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the pigeon’s escape. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	0	0	18	0	18
Rabbit	2	0	83	0	85
Hamster	25	0	0	0	25
Monkeys/Apes	25	41	18	0	84
Sheep	0	0	5	0	5
Pig	1	0	185	0	186
Other Mammal	92	248	347	387	1,074
Total	145	289	656	387	1,477

Issue documented in an July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A marmoset was supposed to be fully separated from other animals during transport, but they still had visual contact with cage-mates and showed distress.

Issue documented in an December 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A scientist tried to fix a cranial implant in a monkey's skull without pain relief. The scientist had no approval to do the procedure.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	42	36	55	0	133
Rabbit	0	10	0	0	10
Monkeys/Apes	3	5	19	0	27
Other Bird	0	18	0	0	18
Other Mammal	695	609	163	0	1,467
Total	740	678	237	0	1,655

Issues documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Unsanitary conditions were observed in the kitchen, including mold and dried residue on the dishwasher and refrigerator surfaces.
- Multiple primate housing rooms had severe fly infestations with overfilled traps.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	13	30	0	43
Cat	0	0	21	0	21
Guinea Pig	0	10	0	0	10
Hamster	0	0	73	0	73
Rabbit	0	48	52	0	100
Monkeys/Apes	3,709	477	1,508	0	5,694
Sheep	0	140	203	0	343
Pig	0	6	24	0	30
Other Farm	2	83	91	0	176
Other Bird	4	14	7	0	25
Other Mammal	521	172	933	0	1,626
Total	4,236	963	2,942	0	8,141

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A monkey was badly hurt and needed prolonged treatment after they were given fluids that were inappropriately warmed and injected into the monkey without carefully checking the temperature.
- Two monkeys escaped from a broken cage. One was badly injured with a severe leg laceration and bone fracture. Instead of treating it, they killed the monkey to stay on schedule for the study.
- Several monkeys were housed in cages that were too small for their size.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Cat	0	0	15	0	15
Guinea Pig	0	112	0	0	112
Hamster	0	0	9	0	9
Rabbit	0	101	67	0	168
Sheep	0	0	4	0	4
Pig	0	6	77	0	83
Other Mammal	704	90	0	0	794
Total	704	309	172	0	1,185

Issue documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Expired ketamine was used on 12 rabbits during experiments.

A circular icon with a white exclamation mark on a dark blue background.

This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	0	18	0	24	42
Hamster	0	6	0	0	6
Rabbit	0	0	7	0	7
Monkeys/Apes	39	6	23	0	68
Sheep	0	0	1	0	1
Pig	0	0	220	0	220
Other Mammal	55	510	4	0	569
Total	94	540	255	24	913

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- An injured bat was found in an isolation cage without veterinary staff being notified. The bat was later assessed and found to have a minor injury.
- Sanitation issues were noted in a room adjacent to the building where fruit bats are housed:
 - Sink and counters had a moderate amount of dust and debris present.
 - Cobwebs accumulating insects and debris above the sink.
 - The sponge and cleaning brushes appeared unclean and were being stored directly in the sink and on top of a dirty countertop.
 - Under the sink was a dismantled, rusted metal shelf and a small, dusty travel kennel.
 - The floors appeared soiled, and there was an accumulation of debris in the corners of the room. PPE supplies to enter the bat enclosure are stored on a shelf in this area and may become easily contaminated.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Cat	0	2	0	0	2
Other Bird	0	133	0	0	133
Other Mammal	0	442	249	0	691
Total	0	577	249	0	826

Issues documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A hummingbird named Ash died after getting entangled in his monitoring harness. Ash got his bill stuck in the neck loop.
- A second hummingbird, Momo, was found on the ground with his bill stuck in the neck loop. Momo survived the entanglement.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for mishandling animals. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Pain Category					
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Monkeys/Apes	1533	322	61	0	1,916

Issue documented in a January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- In at least thirteen enclosures, monkeys were housed in small cages that did not meet minimum size requirements. Pairs of mothers and juveniles were being kept in 4.33-square-foot cages and groups of two adults and one or two juveniles were being kept in 8.66-square-foot cages.

Issues documented in a March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A 2-year-old macaque monkey was found dead after their collar became caught on a perch in their cage.
- A young rhesus monkey died after getting their head caught in a chain that they had pulled into their enclosure.

Issue documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Twenty-six monkeys escaped a group housing cage. All animals were contained in the secondary containment area.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the monkey deaths in March. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

We were unable to find an annual report counting the animals used at this facility in 2025.

Issues documented in a January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- On multiple occasions, pigs under anesthesia for experiments were left unmonitored.
- During an experiment, an anesthetized pig repeatedly showed signs of pain despite multiple doses of anesthesia, indicating inadequate pain control.
- Several pigs died while under anesthesia after their body temperatures became dangerously high, reaching about 105° to 108° F. The pigs did not receive treatment, and training continued for hours before they died.
- Two pigs died under anesthesia from suspected breathing issues.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Yuba College, Marysville

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	0	32	0	32
Cat	0	0	32	0	32
Total	0	0	64	0	64

Issue documented in a March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A cage fence was damaged during a storm, and sharp points were exposed to the animals. It was identified during the last facility inspection but had not been fixed.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	1	107	229	170	507
Rabbit	0	39	85	0	124
Sheep	12	2	1	0	15
Pig	0	0	102	0	102
Total	13	148	417	170	748

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Staff incorrectly medicated a rabbit. After the rabbit spit some out, they gave a smaller, correct dose properly.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violation described.

Colorado Academy of Veterinary Technology, Colorado Springs

We were unable to find an annual report counting the animals used at this facility in 2025.

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Several expired medications were found. A hypodermic needle was also found that had expired in March of 2023.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	81	22	0	103
Rabbit	0	9	75	0	84
Pig	0	13	83	0	96
Total	0	103	180	0	283

Issues documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Dog JCO-4 and dog BZQ-4 are in a cage with a raised dog bed that has a large hole chewed through the plastic/fabric surface, which cannot be properly cleaned and sanitized.
- Four pigs are in a cage where a hard plastic panel is broken at the bottom, creating jagged edges, which can lead to injury.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	5	85	0	0	90
Cat	0	28	23	0	51
Total	5	113	23	0	141

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Surgical and anesthesia records were not completed for two dogs who underwent debarking procedures.
- Eighteen cats that were neutered did not have surgical or anesthetic records.
- Six dogs are documented to lack monthly care as follows:
 - Dog KOA1 (Koala) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 6/22 – 7/22, 10/22 – 12/22, 3/23 – 8/23, 10/23 – 1/24, and 5/24 – 6/24.
 - Dog WZP1 (Whazup) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 10/22 – 12/22, 2/23 – 6/23, 9/23, 12/23, 4/24 – 6/24, 9/24, and 12/24.
 - Dog 2330467 (Pita) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 5/22 – 6/22, 5/23- 6/23, 9/23, 11/23- 12/23, 2/24, and 5/24.
 - Dog 2335892 (Bo) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 3/22 – 4/22, 11/22, 5/22 – 6/22, 8/23, 10/23, 12/23.
 - Dog XQB3 (Qbert) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 3/23 – 6/23, 10/23, 12/23, 6/24.
 - Dog 2330815 (Randolf) is missing recorded monthly health care records for the following months: 4/22, 11/22, 5/23- 6/23, 8/23, 10/23, 12/23, 2/24, 5/24 – 6/24.
- 10 cats from room 140 lack records after July 2022
- 18 cats lacked any documentation: 4316, 4308, 4324, 4332, 4413, 4421, 4448, 4464, 4499, 4502, 4511, 4561, 4570, 4588, 4740, 4768, 4456 and 4766.
- Dog KOA1 (Koala) was diagnosed with an ear infection and did not receive treatment for 4 days with no documented care during that period.
- Dog 4595841 (Holt) was found to have a skin condition. Treatment started 21 days after initial reporting.
- Dog XQB3 (Qbert) is supposed to get eye medication three times a day, but records show he missed all doses one day and two doses on another. Missing treatments can cause pain, damage the eye, and affect vision.
- Multiple cats showed ongoing eye discharge and related irritation.
- Dog XQB3 (Qbert) has red, irritated eyes and may have an untreated or worsening condition, as there is no record that the issue was reported to the veterinarian despite ongoing symptoms.
- No Health Checks Requests were submitted for three cats with repeated eye discharge.
- There are three areas where there is torn caging material at the base of the enclosure wall, leaving jagged edges.
- There are two enclosures with metal points from the chain link door that are turned into the dog area.
- DCB3 (Derek) has food mixed in with bedding shavings because it was moistened. The moisture caused the shavings to stick to the food, and the dog was seen trying to pick through the shavings to eat.
- The food receptacle in the enclosure housing KGI2 (Keagan) contains a large amount of fecal matter.
- Dog KOA1 (Koala) has treatment records for prednisone given for allergies without documented exam findings.
- Dog 2330467 (Pita) had biopsy results documented without any corresponding records explaining the condition, updated diagnosis, or the procedure performed to obtain the sample.
- Dog 2335892 (Bo) shows signs of chronic skin irritation on both front paws, indicating pain or stress. The condition was not documented in the medical record.
- Dog ZHB3 (Zeba) has multiple areas of hair loss with red skin on both front paws. The problem is not recorded in the dog's medical record.

Red Beast Enterprises Inc, Fort Collins (continued)

- Dog XQB3 (Qbert) has red conjunctivae (the “whites of the eye”) in both eyes at the time of inspection. The dog’s medical record has a diagnosis of “low tear production” and has an ongoing treatment plan. Low tear production may lead to permanent eye damage and pain. However, there is no medical record entry to document that the eyes are currently red.
- Dog 2330815 (Randolf) has areas of hair loss revealing red skin on the outside of each back leg with potentially painful lesions. The problem is not identified in the dog’s medical records.
- Dog 2330408 (Docker) has a test result history of declining thyroid levels below the normal range. There is no record of the problem or a plan for treatment in the dog’s medical record.
- Dog KOA1 (Koala) has a documented exam at which the veterinarian recorded a plan of “Ears cleaned daily for 4 days.” There is no corresponding medical record entry to document the treatment of ear cleaning.
- Dog WZP1 (Whazup) and dog APP1 (App) both have a medical record showing “debarking”. There is no documentation in the medical records to show pain meds were administered during the debarking.
- Dog 2335892 (Bo) is supposed to regularly get gabapentin, but there’s no record of it being given during May 2024. Staff said this is because a page of the records is missing.

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Dogs BZL7 (Boris) and LZB4 (Landing) both have saliva staining on both front paws and redness and crusting between their toes.
- Dog JPZ3 (Jeep) has a circular area of red skin above one of his toes. There were no notations about this condition in his record.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

GOOD NEWS!

A Positive Ending for the Animals at Red Beast Enterprises

While the violations documented at Red Beast Enterprises are troubling, there is some good news to report. In May 2026, the Fort Collins facility closed its doors, ending its use of dogs and cats in laboratory experiments.

Importantly, the animals left at the lab were given a second chance. The remaining dogs and cats were transferred to Kindness Ranch Animal Sanctuary in Wyoming, where they could finally leave the laboratory behind and begin new lives in a safe and caring environment.

For animal advocates, the closure of Red Beast Enterprises was a welcome development. It marked the end of animal experimentation at this facility and offered hope and healing for the animals who survived it. Their journey from the laboratory to sanctuary serves as a reminder that every animal deserves compassion, respect, and the opportunity to live free from harm.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	14	0	46	0	60
Rabbit	0	0	141	0	141
Sheep	0	0	71	0	71
Pig	0	0	131	0	131
Other Mammal	360	210	505	0	1,075
Total	374	210	894	0	1,478

Issue documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Four baby ferrets were given 7–8 times too much meloxicam because staff used the wrong drug strength when preparing the dose.

A white exclamation mark inside a teal circle.

This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violation described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	11	0	11
Guinea Pig	0	0	63	0	63
Hamster	0	215	162	233	610
Rabbit	0	0	20	0	20
Monkeys/Apes	62	48	39	0	149
Sheep	0	0	2	0	2
Pig	0	0	128	0	128
Other Mammal	261	707	289	33	1,290
Total	323	970	714	266	2,273

Issue documented in an January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- An open bag of grapes was found in a lab space next to an open bottle of floor cleaning solution and a sharps container, posing contamination and injury risk.

Issue documented in an June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- An open bag of sugar-coated cereal was found on a cabinet shelf in the procedure prep room, risking contamination.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Hamster	730	273	939	474	2,416
Monkeys/Apes	0	41	0	0	41
Other Mammal	0	0	0	197	197
Total	730	314	939	671	2,654

Issue documented in an June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Over a one-month period, four hamsters were found trapped under a suspended running wheel; one died.

This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead hamster. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	0	51	0	51
Cat	0	0	34	3	37
Hamster	0	92	30	63	185
Rabbit	0	0	82	0	82
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	102	0	102
Pig	0	158	561	8	727
Other Farm	71	26	159	15	271
Other Bird	0	2	0	0	2
Other Mammal	4	174	679	37	894
Total	75	452	1,698	126	2,351

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Expired medications were used on several monkeys.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

AbbVie, North Chicago

We were unable to find an annual report counting the animals used at this facility in 2025.

Issue documented in an June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Four dogs went without food for over 40 hours.
Dogs are supposed to be fed at least once per day.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Illinois State University, Normal

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Other Mammal	8	138	0	0	146

Issues documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A researcher used 52 animals for their experiment even though only 18 animals had been approved for that specific experiment. The species of animal was not detailed in the inspection report.
- Four mice were being transported from the laboratory to an experiment room when one of the mice (#PM019) was able to escape. Traps were set out and the animal was caught the next day.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Midwestern University, Downers Grove

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Hamster	0	0	80	0	80
Other Farm	0	30	0	0	30
Other Mammal	0	45	0	0	45
Total	0	75	80	0	155

Issue documented in a December 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Approximately 1/3 of an outdoor enclosure housing 16 cattle was covered in standing water and thick mud at the time of inspection.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Rush University Medical Center, Chicago

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Rabbit	0	0	86	0	86
Pig	0	0	50	0	50
Total	0	0	136	0	136

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Records for a female pig (ID Number 95149) show that required temperature monitoring every 15 minutes during anesthesia was not performed, and body temperature fell below the approved range during the experiment.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	12	24	47	0	83
Guinea Pig	0	0	34	0	34
Hamster	0	1	0	0	1
Rabbit	0	61	60	0	121
Monkeys/Apes	26	4	92	0	122
Sheep	2	0	1	0	3
Pig	9	6	253	0	268
Other Mammal	3,173	60	28	0	3,261
Total	3,222	156	515	0	3,893

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A cage housing one dog contained a large area of peeling paint, exposing the material of the wall behind it that cannot be cleaned or sanitized.
- A plastic enrichment and housing item in a cage housing several naked mole rats had been worn down creating a sharp edge that could harm the animals.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	46	3	0	49
Cat	0	32	15	0	47
Rabbit	0	0	50	0	50
Sheep	0	196	0	0	196
Pig	418	37	79	80	614
Other Farm	0	200	52	0	252
Other Mammal	0	0	37	0	37
Total	418	511	236	80	1,245

Issues documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Expired anesthesia drugs were used on 19 pigs for sedation prior to surgery, sedation prior to euthanasia, and for euthanasia.
- Two dogs were found in cages with no access to water. They had been in the cages overnight.

! To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	11	86	0	97
Cat	0	0	35	0	35
Guinea Pig	0	0	20	0	20
Rabbit	0	26	54	0	80
Sheep	0	0	103	0	103
Pig	0	0	230	0	230
Other Farm	0	0	91	0	91
Other Bird	0	47	54	0	101
Other Mammal	0	580	96	0	676
Total	0	664	769	0	1,433

Issue documented in an April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A black vulture escaped from their cage after pushing on an unlatched door. The bird was not recaptured.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

University of Iowa, Iowa City

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Guinea Pig	0	0	2	0	2
Rabbit	0	0	89	0	89
Sheep	0	0	21	0	21
Pig	3	0	133	0	136
Other Bird	0	6	0	0	6
Other Mammal	464	1,332	524	0	2,320
Total	467	1,338	769	0	2,574

Issues documented in an August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A scientist administered a substance to ferrets via an unapproved nasal route instead of the approved methods outlined in the experiment.
- Four ferrets were left in a procedure room overnight without any food or water after being anesthetized. The animals had chewed on a paper drape in the room.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Louisiana State University System, Baton Rouge

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	151	302	0	453
Cat	0	8	23	0	31
Guinea Pig	0	35	2	33	70
Rabbit	66	12	128	0	206
Monkeys/Apes	3	0	16	0	19
Sheep	2	0	0	0	2
Pig	0	0	39	0	39
Other Farm	214	80	57	0	351
Other Bird	6	0	240	39	285
Other Mammal	33	12	10	0	55
Total	324	298	817	72	1,511

Issue documented in a January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Damaged barn fencing with large openings and sharp protruding wires created a risk of injury and escape for four male goats.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Monkeys/Apes	10,994	1,351	663	0	13,008

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Nineteen macaque monkeys died during extremely cold conditions in the area that saw temperatures drop to 2F. The animals were kept in cages that lacked proper shelter from the elements. Exposing monkeys to temperatures below 45F is not in accordance with accepted care practices.

Issues documented in a December 2025 USDA inspection report:

- The facility sent 34 monkeys to another lab in Nevada using health certificates that were nearly one month old. Shipping of animals should not take place if health certificates are more than 10 days old.
- Similarly, the facility shipped 19 monkeys to another lab in Louisiana using health certificates that were 18 days old.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	3,769	5,282	916	0	9,967
Sheep	0	8	0	0	8
Other Farm	169	1,012	3	0	1,184
Total	3,938	6,302	919	0	11,159

Issue documented in an January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- One area of the animal facility was not kept clean. Dirty feeders were not replaced, too much hair was built-up in cages, and some equipment was not properly cleaned. Staff caring for the animals were not properly trained to keep the animals' living areas clean and safe.

This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Bioqual Inc, Rockville

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	0	5	0	13	18
Hamster	0	0	192	0	192
Rabbit	0	0	43	0	43
Monkeys/Apes	0	857	1,312	0	2,169
Other Mammal	0	0	743	0	743
Total	0	862	2,290	13	3,165

Issue documented in an April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A ferret was supposed to be killed before tissue collection began, but the euthanasia had not been performed correctly. The animal was observed to be still breathing while skin was removed from its abdomen and thorax. After the breathing was noted, the animal was killed, and the tissue collection continued.

! To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	0	29	37	315	381
Monkeys/Apes	0	53	32	0	85
Sheep	0	0	8	0	8
Pig	0	0	27	6	33
Other Mammal	0	18	7	31	56
Total	0	100	111	352	563

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A rabbit (#111) awoke during an experiment, was given a full dose of ketamine, and subsequently stopped breathing and died.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead rabbit. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Abkyu Inc, Watertown

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Other Farm	51	36	0	0	87

Issues documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two unapproved people were found conducting experiments on animals.
- A shared fence between alpaca pens was loose and leaning due to animals rubbing along the fence line, creating a safety risk.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Biomedical Research Models Inc, Worcester



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	0	0	64	0	64
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	928	0	928
Pig	0	0	24	0	24
Total	0	0	1,016	0	1,016

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A researcher performed eye surgery on an anesthetized pig without approval or veterinary consultation.
- Eight monkeys did not receive post-experiment pain medications as required.
- A monkey's hand became trapped in a cage door due to an improperly secured latch, resulting in injury that required veterinary treatment.
- Two monkeys were not fed their ration of biscuits one day after miscommunication about care procedures.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	0	34	0	24	58
Hamster	0	0	12	21	33
Rabbit	0	0	6	0	6
Monkeys/Apes	0	75	65	168	308
Pig	0	0	7	0	7
Other Mammal	0	410	96	0	506
Total	0	519	186	213	918

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Six monkeys underwent an unspecified surgical procedure without approval.
- Expired sodium chloride was given to a macaque monkey.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	2	0	2
Guinea Pig	0	0	0	6	6
Rabbit	0	0	45	0	45
Monkeys/Apes	0	16	280	0	296
Sheep	0	0	21	0	21
Pig	0	0	264	0	264
Other Mammal	0	0	6	0	6
Total	0	16	618	6	640

Issues documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A macaque monkey was given medication meant for another animal.
- A macaque monkey was incorrectly sedated when it was not scheduled for an experiment.
- Fourteen ferrets were given medication that had been expired for over three years to reverse anesthesia.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	48	0	48

Issue documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Veterinary staff gave expired ketamine to a monkey for a routine veterinary procedure.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Harvard University, Cambridge

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	55	25	0	80
Guinea Pig	18	0	1	0	19
Hamster	450	518	27	0	995
Other Mammal	1,061	4,216	53	0	5,330
Total	1,529	4,789	106	0	6,424

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A mouse pup was found dead after a cage transfer; veterinary staff determined it had died prior to the move.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Massasoit Community College, Brockton

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	0	8	0	8
Cat	0	0	6	0	6
Total	0	0	14	0	14

Issue documented in a March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two dogs were given outdoor playtime without access to drinking water. Care standards state the dogs have continuous access to water for drinking.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Tufts Medical Center, Boston

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	12	0	0	12
Rabbit	0	0	16	0	16
Pig	0	0	132	0	132
Other Mammal	0	16	45	0	61
Total	0	28	193	0	221

Issue documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A room housing tree shrews was cluttered with equipment and had disinfectant stored near food and supplies.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	24	0	24
Cat	0	0	10	0	10
Hamster	0	66	0	0	66
Rabbit	3	5	18	17	43
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	13	0	13
Sheep	0	11	0	0	11
Other Farm	0	48	0	0	48
Other Bird	2	121	3	0	126
Other Mammal	6	9	38	0	53
Total	11	260	106	17	394

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Expired euthanasia medication was given to nine animals.
- A dark-eyed junco died during an experiment after staff error led to improper airflow settings in an experiment chamber.

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Cattle were found with a large water tank containing dirty, green water, indicating inadequate cleaning despite regular maintenance claims.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead Junco. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	12	0	12
Guinea Pig	0	0	8	4	12
Hamster	0	0	1,207	0	1,207
Rabbit	0	0	47	0	47
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	3	0	3
Sheep	0	0	49	0	49
Pig	0	0	63	30	93
Other Mammal	0	0	17	0	17
Total	0	0	1,406	34	1,440

Issue documented in an August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two ferrets were left without water for a 24-hour period due to staff error during a cage change.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	0	14	0	14
Cat	7	0	0	0	7
Guinea Pig	78	103	119	0	300
Hamster	0	167	317	18	502
Rabbit	0	7	20	0	27
Monkeys/Apes	0	2	297	0	299
Sheep	7	0	144	0	151
Pig	0	54	348	0	402
Other Farm	7	45	75	0	127
Other Mammal	0	0	261	102	363
Total	99	378	1,595	120	2,192

Issues documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two monkeys underwent surgeries lasting about 7.5 hours, even though the surgeries were expected to last 1–3 hours.
- One monkey received a lower dose of pain medication than required for a long surgery and received pain medicine later than required after surgery.
- Records indicate monkeys were not watched continuously after surgery, as required.
- Cranial implants on monkeys were not cleaned as often as required, and hair around the implants was not properly trimmed.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Guinea Pig	33	6,131	150	0	6,314
Rabbit	1	744	373	1	1,119
Total	34	6,875	523	1	7,433

Issues documented in an March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Staff did not follow required health check procedures for 101 rabbits after experimental surgery to test the safety of brain implants:
 - Rabbits were supposed to receive regular hands-on health exams during the week after surgery, but no hands-on health exams were recorded on Days 2–7 after surgery.
 - One rabbit showed serious neurological problems and was killed the day after surgery.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	257	2	330	589
Guinea Pig	0	18	0	54	72
Monkeys/Apes	0	105	214	115	434
Pig	0	41	73	0	114
Total	0	421	289	499	1,209

Issues documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two macaque monkeys escaped, leading to a fight that caused serious injuries requiring amputations.
- A macaque monkey was not fully euthanized before being placed in a sealed bag inside a refrigerator.
- A two-year old beagle (ID# GSH-3) was found dehydrated after being left overnight without water.
- Four other adult beagles were left overnight without access to water.

Issue documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- 24 macaques were exposed to extremely high temperatures for approximately 6 hours and 40 minutes after staff failed to address or report an environmental alarm.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the monkey that was not fully dead before being placed in the fridge. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Southwest Bio-Labs Inc, Las Cruces

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	5	75	0	0	80

Issue documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- An open bag of dog food was improperly stored without a sealed container, increasing the risk of contamination and spoilage.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Clinvet USA LLC, Waverly

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	10	613	50	83	756
Cat	41	525	106	0	672
Total	51	1,138	156	83	1,428

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Flaking paint in a cat cage created a potential health risk.
- A ventilation grate with sharp, rough edges in a dog cage posed a risk of injury.
- Damaged mesh in three dog cages created gaps that posed a risk of injury if animals became caught.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

New York University - Washington Square, New York City



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	54	0	54
Other Mammal	14	10	445	0	469
Total	14	10	499	0	523

Issue documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Four gerbils were starved to death after not being fed over a weekend.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead gerbils. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Pfizer Global Research & Development, New York City

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	270	31	0	301
Hamster	0	0	6	0	6
Rabbit	0	203	156	2	361
Monkeys/Apes	0	481	60	0	541
Other Mammal	13	1	124	1	139
Total	13	955	377	3	1,348

Issue documented in an January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two primate cages were not cleaned on the required schedule, exceeding the acceptable time between sanitations.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Siemens Healthcare Diagnostics Inc, Terrytown

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	6	151	0	0	157
Sheep	80	590	0	0	670
Other Farm	15	326	0	0	341
Total	101	1,067	0	0	1,168

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Animal feed was improperly stored with damage and contamination from rodents and flies.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	2	0	2
Guinea Pig	0	10	0	0	10
Rabbit	0	6	19	0	25
Pig	0	0	36	0	36
Total	0	16	57	0	73

Issues documented in a January 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A rabbit underwent several force-feeding procedures even though the animal was not part of a study that required that procedure.
- A rabbit died after a tube was left in their esophagus after an experiment.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the issues described. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	3	0	3
Rabbit	0	0	11	0	11
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	97	0	97
Sheep	1	0	1	0	2
Other Mammal	938	0	306	0	1,244
Total	939	0	418	0	1,357

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Three bottles of expired medications were identified during the inspection.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Duke University, Durham

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	10	13	0	23
Hamster	0	4	0	0	4
Rabbit	5	262	246	0	513
Monkeys/Apes	1	41	167	0	209
Pig	0	0	203	0	203
Other Bird	0	423	0	0	423
Other Mammal	0	14	127	0	141
Total	6	754	756	0	1,516

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A surgeon performed unapproved liver biopsies on monkeys.
- A marmoset became entangled in a hammock in their cage overnight and was found dead the next morning.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead marmoset. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	2	0	38	0	40
Sheep	0	0	25	0	25
Pig	27	0	364	0	391
Total	29	0	427	0	456

Issue documented in an September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A medical student closed the skin layer of a pig after the pig’s chest was cut open for an experiment. The student was not qualified or trained on that procedure.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Cat	0	0	6	0	6
Guinea Pig	0	0	18	0	18
Rabbit	0	0	135	14	149
Monkeys/Apes	0	40	846	16	902
Sheep	0	0	74	0	74
Pig	0	0	271	0	271
Total	0	40	1,350	30	1,420

Issues documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Ten newborn rabbits died from overheating.
- Two macaque monkeys were mistakenly given each other's medications for ten days, causing one to miss needed treatment and experience worsening symptoms.
- Two rabbits died after being given the wrong implanted cells during an experiment. The animals were killed before any adverse effects occurred.
- Two macaque monkeys received a 100-fold nicotine overdose, resulting in brief seizure-like symptoms.
- A grivet was locked outside overnight in cold temperatures without access to heat.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Battelle Memorial Institute, Columbus

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Guinea Pig	0	17	251	285	553
Hamster	0	65	64	109	238
Rabbit	0	0	354	48	402
Monkeys/Apes	0	21	89	142	252
Pig	0	15	26	42	83
Other Mammal	0	26	12	96	134
Total	0	144	796	722	1,662

Issues documented in an May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- In a study involving 43 rabbits, staff exposed the rabbits' eyes for 120 seconds instead of the approved 90 seconds.
- Staff used a male rabbit in a study approved only for female rabbits, resulting in the study needing to be repeated.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Frontage Laboratories, Concord

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	72	674	102	0	848
Monkeys/Apes	0	7	1	0	8
Pig	1	4	0	0	5
Total	73	685	103	0	861

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Four dogs were injured after getting their paws trapped in their cage, including one beagle requiring surgery due to a fracture.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the issue described. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Kent State University, Kent

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	67	17	0	84
Cat	0	83	17	0	100
Other Bird	0	98	0	0	98
Total	0	248	34	0	282

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Animals were transported in a van with a broken door lock that could not securely close, posing risk of escape, injury, stress, and exposure to exhaust fumes.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	35	0	35
Guinea Pig	1,464	33,843	484	0	35,791
Hamster	0	0	441	0	441
Rabbit	1,000	3,252	2,134	0	6,386
Sheep	0	0	6	0	6
Pig	4	0	55	0	59
Total	2,468	37,095	3,155	0	42,718

Issue documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A rabbit died after being dropped during handling. The animal was observed twitching and going in and out of consciousness after being dropped. A necropsy showed cause of death as pulmonary contusion and hemorrhaging due to laceration from fractured ribs.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the issue described. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	20	0	20
Hamster	0	0	757	0	757
Rabbit	0	6	124	0	130
Sheep	0	0	20	0	20
Pig	0	301	485	0	786
Other Farm	0	50	119	0	169
Other Mammal	25	114	1,018	0	1,157
Total	25	471	2,543	0	3,039

Issue documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A pig died from a heart attack caused by improper use of equipment by staff.

Issue documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Sixteen baby ferrets (kits) were not given proper care after their mothers stopped producing enough milk. The kits suffered severe weight loss, weakness, and dehydration. Staff were told to give the babies supplemental feeding, but this was not done. Several baby ferrets were found dead, while others became too weak to respond and were killed. Records showed some sick ferrets received “no treatment, just observed.”

Issue documented in a November 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A scientist gave a pig unapproved medication.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead pig. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	0	91	0	0	91
Other Mammal	356	638	0	74	1,068
Total	356	729	0	74	1,159

Issues documented in a December 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Several voles lost too much weight during a food restriction study but were not given normal food again as required. Some voles dropped below 85% of their normal body weight for several days in a row. Staff also failed to record weights for some animals during the study.
- A vole became trapped by its severely overgrown teeth on the wire top of its cage and may have been stuck for up to 7 hours. The animal injured its mouth while trying to escape and was dehydrated and stressed. After treatment and recovery from anesthesia, the vole later suffered a severe seizure and was killed.
- Three prairie vole pups escaped their cage and were found on the floor of the housing room. Two of the pups were found deceased and the third was killed as a precaution for biosecurity risk to the rest of the colony.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit. This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the issues described. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Charlesson LLC, Oklahoma City

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Rabbit	0	0	78	0	78

Issue documented in a March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A rabbit was given unapproved medication.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	222	5	0	227
Cat	0	28	0	0	28
Rabbit	0	0	0	376	376
Sheep	68	145	0	56	269
Pig	0	50	0	0	50
Other Farm	0	84	46	0	130
Other Mammal	8	51	200	0	259
Total	76	580	251	432	1,339

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Four baby cows were killed too early in an experiment despite them showing no indication of illness and there being no scientific justification for early euthanasia.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits. To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Other Bird	0	71	0	0	71
Other Mammal	0	0	55	0	55
Total	0	71	55	0	126

Issue documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A wild snake entered a bird cage and killed one of the birds.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit. To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	0	0	12	0	12
Guinea Pig	0	0	23	0	23
Monkeys/Apes	4,492	399	750	0	5,641
Sheep	0	0	59	0	59
Pig	0	0	27	0	27
Other Mammal	4	0	88	0	92
Total	4,496	399	959	0	5,854

Issues documented in a March 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A four year old macaque monkey died from a bacterial infection after signs of illness were not reported to veterinary staff.
- Cages had damaged and deteriorating surfaces, including rust, sharp edges, and chipping paint, posing risks to animal safety and sanitation.
- Multiple issues were found in the monkey housing area:
 - In 11 cages, cracking and chipped off paint left concrete exposed, which cannot be properly sanitized.
 - One cage with rust on metal surfaces.
 - Metal flashing of cage 12 cannot be readily cleaned and sanitized.
 - In several shelter units there are sections of marine board covering walls which have either deep grooved irregular surfaces, frayed jagged edges, or missing rivets leaving open holes making these areas impossible to sanitize and protect the animals from potential injury.
- Cleaning chemicals were improperly stored in primate food preparation areas.
- Thirty-eight macaque monkeys were housed in enclosures that were too small for their size, resulting in overcrowding for several days.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits. This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead monkey. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	1	23	6	0	30
Cat	0	20	2	0	22
Rabbit	0	4	0	0	4
Sheep	0	20	0	0	20
Other Farm	0	17	0	0	17
Total	1	84	8	0	93

Issues documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- There were nine cats and eight dogs identified on the inspection, but the required records showed ten cats and two dogs. Several dogs and cats had been acquired and disposed of without maintaining the required records.
- In three different cat cages, there were no elevated resting surfaces, as required by the regulation.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Portland State University - RGS, Portland

This facility’s annual report counted zero animals used in fiscal year 2025.

Issue documented in an April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A scientist planned to kill wild rabbits by shooting them in the chest with a .22 caliber rifle to keep the skulls intact for research. However, the AVMA euthanasia guidelines cited by the researcher state that gunshots should be aimed at the head to destroy the brain. The protocol also did not clearly explain important details like weapon setup, bullet type, or how humane death would be ensured.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Monkeys/Apes	0	4	28	0	32

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A rhesus macaque monkey, M171-21 (“Frank”), was forced into an arm restraint device during training even though he was uncomfortable and resisting. During the session, he struggled and suffered a severe broken arm that required surgery. Instead of treating the injury, the monkey was used in an experiment over two weeks later and then killed.
- The same monkey, Frank, later underwent invasive spinal surgery before being killed, even though the procedure was not approved for that animal’s study.

! To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Glaxo Smith Kline, Collegeville

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Guinea Pig	0	148	147	0	295
Rabbit	0	689	24	0	713
Monkeys/Apes	0	113	23	0	136
Total	0	950	194	0	1,144

Issue documented in a April 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two macaque monkeys were mistakenly given access to each other, leading to a fight that caused injuries requiring medical treatment.

! This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the monkey fight. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Harcum College, Bryn Mawr

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	7	7	0	0	14
Cat	5	5	0	0	10
Rabbit	4	4	0	0	8
Other Bird	2	2	0	0	4
Total	18	18	0	0	36

Issue documented in a November 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Seven dogs escaped from an outdoor run after pushing open a gate latch. All the dogs were recaptured.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Temple University, Philadelphia

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	0	11	0	11
Cat	0	0	10	0	10
Pig	0	0	30	0	30
Other Mammal	0	0	0	453	453
Total	0	0	51	453	504

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A dog (ID D2404) underwent a procedure without the required catheter or administration of fluids and anesthetics.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	0	8	8	0	16
Cat	0	10	10	0	20
Total	0	18	18	0	36

Issue documented in an August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Damaged flooring in dog and cat housing areas exposed porous concrete, creating sanitation concerns.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

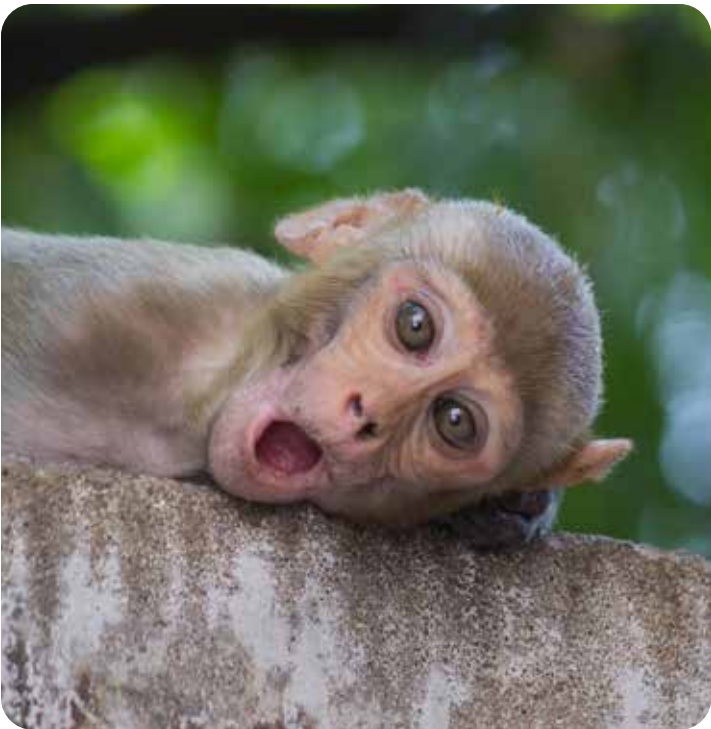
	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	0	0	60	0	60
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	4,595	0	4,595
Pig	0	0	6	0	6
Total	0	0	4,661	0	4,661

Issues documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Damaged enclosure surfaces, including peeling paint and broken flooring, created risks of ingestion and injury for the monkeys.
- Twenty-four monkeys escaped from an unsecured gate, leading to multiple recaptures, several were killed for biosecurity reasons, and one animal still missing at the time of the inspection.
- Fifteen to twenty feral cats were present near food storage areas and areas where monkeys are kept, creating a pest control problem and potential disease risk.

Issue documented in a second July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Severe roof damage and rust in the cage washroom created openings that could allow pests to enter monkey enclosures.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	0	91	78	0	169
Monkeys/Apes	0	0	19	0	19
Pig	0	1	74	0	75
Other Bird	0	0	7	0	7
Other Mammal	0	16	0	0	16
Total	0	108	178	0	286

Issue documented in a August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Three pigs did not receive the required post-operative aspirin dose.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Hamster	233	0	75	0	308

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Expired ketamine was used for anesthesia on 52 hamsters.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



East Tennessee Clinical Research Inc, Rockwood

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	19	58	1	0	78
Cat	31	10	0	0	41
Pig	0	6	0	0	6
Total	50	74	1	0	125

Issue documented in an September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A dog showed repeated signs of illness, including bloody feces and weight loss, but staff failed to promptly notify the veterinarian, delaying necessary treatment.



!

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the sick dog. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Rabbit	0	19	0	0	19
Sheep	0	215	0	0	215
Other Farm	349	181	0	0	530
Total	349	415	0	0	764

Issues documented in an August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A goat with a missing hoof was treated without veterinary oversight or consultation.
- A pregnant goat was found in distress and separated from the group; the attending veterinarian was not notified.
- An adult goat with ear tag # 801 was seen limping on the left front leg while in motion and non-weight bearing when standing.
- An adult goat with ear tag # 1968 was seen limping and non-weight bearing while in motion on the right front leg.
- An adult goat with ear tag # 825 was observed limping on the right forelimb.
- An adult goat with ear tag # 871 was observed limping on the left front leg.
- An adult sheep with ear tag # 1746 was observed limping while walking and toe-touching when at rest. The animal occasionally held up the right front leg when standing.
- An adult sheep with ear tag # OH3321712 was observed limping on the right front leg.
- An adult sheep with ear tag # 921 was observed limping and consistently non-weight bearing on the right rear leg.

Issue documented in a second August 2025 USDA inspection report:

- The facility did not treat four limping adult goats (#871, 841, 825, and 801) as directed by the veterinarian.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for inadequate veterinary care. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Rabbit	20	70	0	0	90

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Rabbit cages were not cleaned or sanitized on a regular schedule. Staff only rinsed cages with cold water when they looked especially dirty, and workers had not been trained on proper cleaning methods.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.

Texas Biomedical Research Institute, San Antonio



This facility’s annual report counted zero animals used in fiscal year 2025.

Issue documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Two rhesus macaque monkeys were left without a connected water source for eight days due to staff error.

Issue documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A macaque monkey went without water for two days due to an improperly attached water hose.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.
To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



University of Texas at Austin

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Hamster	161	94	0	0	255
Rabbit	0	4	0	0	4
Monkeys/Apes	16	17	54	0	87
Other Mammal	0	600	46	0	646
Total	177	715	100	0	992

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A mouse (tag #348) died from dehydration after not being provided a water source for an unknown number of days.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead mouse. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

University of Texas - M.D. Anderson Cancer Center, Houston

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Hamster	0	0	94	0	94
Rabbit	0	0	27	0	27
Monkeys/Apes	18	2,547	136	7	2,708
Pig	0	0	26	0	26
Total	18	2,547	283	7	2,855

Issue documented in a May 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A squirrel monkey died after becoming trapped in a cage door that was not properly secured.



This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the dead squirrel monkey. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Lung LLC, Blacksburg

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Pig	367	25	276	0	668

Issue documented in an July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Bulk food bins in two buildings have evidence of grain pests in the food.



To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Rabbit	99	0	44	71	214
Hamster	0	0	0	43	43
Pig	0	0	115	0	115
Other Bird	357	116	13	0	486
Other Mammal	4	3,481	1	2	3,488
Total	460	3,597	173	116	4,346

Issue documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A wild predator was able to dig under a barrier fence and enter several outdoor aviaries, resulting in the death of 40 sparrows.

Issue documented in a July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Rabbits were supposed to receive pain medication and anti-inflammatory medication after surgery but were only given the pain medication.



This facility also appeared in our 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audit.

This facility received an Official Warning of Alleged Violation for the sparrow deaths. No fines or other penalties have been issued to date.

Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Dog	2	0	8	0	10
Guinea Pig	0	0	17	0	17
Rabbit	0	0	201	0	201
Monkeys/Apes	542	150	263	0	955
Pig	1	0	88	0	89
Other Farm	0	24	0	0	24
Other Bird	0	1,773	0	0	1,773
Other Mammal	11	705	105	0	821
Total	556	2,652	682	0	3,890

Issues documented in a June 2025 USDA inspection report:

- A monkey cage had a damaged wall exposing rusted metal, posing a risk to animal safety.
- Most primate enclosure doors were damaged and had rough surfaces despite repairs.

Issues documented in an July 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Six rhesus macaque monkeys underwent more MRI and PET brain scans than were approved for their experiment.
- Over the last 3 years, more monkeys have been used and underwent unapproved MRI procedures beyond what was approved for an experiment.
- One macaque monkey received a higher-than-approved dose of medication, though no direct adverse effects were observed. The monkey was later killed due to complications from a cancer experiment.
- Ten macaque monkeys were given the wrong influenza strain during an experiment. The issue was only identified after one of the animals was killed early in the experiment.
- A geriatric primate died after being shipped cross country without following established shipping procedures.
- During brain surgery on a monkey, a robotic arm malfunctioned and moved unexpectedly. After the surgery was stopped, the monkey suffered a seizure and temporarily lost movement on one side of their body. Researchers later performed a second brain surgery on the monkey, but the animal never woke up from anesthesia and was killed. An examination found bleeding and a large blood clot in the brain.
- Chipping paint and exposed concrete in primate housing areas creates sanitation and cleaning challenges.
- Chemicals were improperly stored in a primate food preparation area.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

	Pain Category				
Animal	B	C	D	E	Total
Dog	35	2,405	783	0	3,223
Guinea Pig	3	0	76	0	79
Rabbit	251	4,235	2,717	0	7,203
Monkeys/Apes	23	4,059	1,474	0	5,556
Sheep	4	0	39	0	43
Pig	13	67	290	0	370
Other Farm	0	4	21	0	25
Other Mammal	0	79	536	0	615
Total	329	10,849	5,936	0	17,114

Issue documented in a September 2025 USDA inspection report:

- During inspection, a gap in a cage door allowed a monkey to partially escape.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 Laboratory Animal Care Audit. To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.



Number of animals reported in 2025 annual report

Animal	Pain Category				Total
	B	C	D	E	
Cat	14	121	0	0	135
Guinea Pig	0	84	0	0	84
Hamster	286	35	176	424	921
Rabbit	20	68	43	0	131
Monkeys/Apes	1,288	603	531	0	2,422
Sheep	0	110	58	0	168
Pig	3	16	210	0	229
Other Farm	0	16	50	0	66
Other Bird	110	0	44	0	154
Other Mammal	572	877	699	122	2,270
Total	2,293	1,930	1,811	546	6,580

Issues documented in a February 2025 USDA inspection report:

- Eight monkeys did not receive post-experiment pain medication as required.
- A divider was left unlocked, allowing monkeys to contact each other and cause injuries, including one requiring sutures.
- A marmoset required surgery after injuring their finger in a gap in their cage.
- A macaque monkey was injured by a broken hook in their enclosure.



This facility also appeared in our 2024 and 2025 Laboratory Animal Care Audits.

To date, this facility has not received any fines or penalties for the violations described.





navs.org • navs@navs.org

+1 800.888.NAVS

444 N Wells St., Suite 406
Chicago, IL 60654